

### CACI (Jury Instructions) Pick List

These are the filenames of the California Civil Instructions (CACI) as posted on [www.formsworkflow.com](http://www.formsworkflow.com) and available through the ALN Forms WorkFlow Toolbar Jury Instructions assembly tool.

- **The instructions listed below are current through the latest release, which is November 2019.** (A pdf of the “2020 Edition Complete Text” may be viewed at <http://www.courts.ca.gov/partners/317.htm>.)
- The Judicial Council does not label each instruction “current as of xx/xx/20xx,” and so, as co-publishers, neither do we. Per the Judicial Council, dates listed on any given instruction are that instruction’s history: The date first issued and, where applicable, the date(s) it was revised, renumbered, revoked and/or restored. This means the overwhelming majority of instructions’ latest revision dates are from *before* November 2019, and some have not been revised since first issued.
- Instructions introduced as new or newly-revised in the above-listed release are so labeled in this list. N.B.: The Judicial Council regards a material change to an instruction’s Directions for Use as a revision of that instruction, even if the instruction text has not changed. Also, in the complete text, the Judicial Council has noted as revised the updates to the 2500 series done in **July 2019**. Those too are marked as revised below.
- Instances where only the Sources and Authority and/or Secondary Sources are corrected/updated are not considered instruction revisions and are not indicated in this list.
- A number of titles below are abridged/abbreviated to accommodate digital filename limitations and conventions. Please refer to instruction texts for full titles.
- Recently renumbered instructions are marked below as a detail of the listing of the current instruction. Numbers of revoked and renumbered instructions will be marked in this list as such until the Judicial Council decides otherwise, after which the old or revoked numbers may be indicated below as “Reserved for Future Use.” Until that time, each revoked instruction will have in its stead a placeholder file with the instruction number, name, date of revocation and any other relevant information per the Judicial Council.

CACI (California Civil Jury Instructions)	
00. Special Instruction	
00. Special Instruction [Blank; multiple blanks available for use for instructions which are <i>not</i> official CACI instructions]	<input type="checkbox"/>
01 Introductory Instructions	
100. Preliminary Admonitions	<input type="checkbox"/>
101. Overview of Trial	<input type="checkbox"/>
102. Taking Notes During the Trial	<input type="checkbox"/>
103. Multiple Parties	<input type="checkbox"/>
104. Nonperson Party	<input type="checkbox"/>
105. Insurance <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
106. Evidence	<input type="checkbox"/>
107. Witnesses	<input type="checkbox"/>
108. Duty to Abide by Translation Provided in Court	<input type="checkbox"/>
109. Removal of Claims or Parties	<input type="checkbox"/>
110. Service Provider for Juror With Disability	<input type="checkbox"/>
111. Instruction to Alternate Jurors	<input type="checkbox"/>
112. Questions From Jurors	<input type="checkbox"/>
113. Bias	<input type="checkbox"/>
114. Bench Conferences and Conferences in Chambers	<input type="checkbox"/>
115. Class Action Defined (Plaintiff Class)	<input type="checkbox"/>
116. Why Electronic Communications and Research Are Prohibited	<input type="checkbox"/>
117. Wealth of Parties	<input type="checkbox"/>
118-199. Reserved for Future Use	

<b>02 Evidence</b>	
200. Obligation to Prove More Likely True Than Not True	<input type="checkbox"/>
201. Highly Probable Clear and Convincing Proof	<input type="checkbox"/>
202. Direct and Indirect Evidence	<input type="checkbox"/>
203. Party Having Power to Produce Better Evidence	<input type="checkbox"/>
204. Willful Suppression of Evidence	<input type="checkbox"/>
205. Failure to Explain or Deny Evidence	<input type="checkbox"/>
206. Evidence Admitted for Limited Purpose	<input type="checkbox"/>
207. Evidence Applicable to One Party	<input type="checkbox"/>
208. Deposition as Substantive Evidence	<input type="checkbox"/>
209. Use of Interrogatories of a Party	<input type="checkbox"/>
210. Requests for Admissions	<input type="checkbox"/>
211. Prior Conviction of a Felony	<input type="checkbox"/>
212. Statements of a Party Opponent	<input type="checkbox"/>
213. Adoptive Admissions	<input type="checkbox"/>
214. Reserved for Future Use	
215. Exercise of a Communication Privilege	<input type="checkbox"/>
216. Exercise of Right Not to Incriminate Oneself (Evid. Code, § 913)	<input type="checkbox"/>
217. Evidence of Settlement	<input type="checkbox"/>
218. Statements Made to Physician (Previously Existing Condition)	<input type="checkbox"/>
219. Expert Witness Testimony	<input type="checkbox"/>
220. Experts Questions Containing Assumed Facts	<input type="checkbox"/>
221. Conflicting Expert Testimony	<input type="checkbox"/>
222. Evidence of Sliding Scale Settlement	<input type="checkbox"/>
223. Opinion Testimony of Lay Witness	<input type="checkbox"/>
224. Testimony of Child	<input type="checkbox"/>
225-299. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>03 Contracts</b>	
300. Breach of Contract Introduction	<input type="checkbox"/>
301. Third-Party Beneficiary <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
302. Contract Formation Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
303. Breach of Contract Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
304. Oral or Written Contract Terms	<input type="checkbox"/>
305. Implied-in-Fact Contract	<input type="checkbox"/>
306. Unformalized Agreement	<input type="checkbox"/>
307. Contract Formation Offer	<input type="checkbox"/>
308. Contract Formation Revocation of Offer	<input type="checkbox"/>
309. Contract Formation Acceptance	<input type="checkbox"/>
310. Contract Formation Acceptance by Silence	<input type="checkbox"/>
311. Contract Formation Rejection of Offer	<input type="checkbox"/>
312. Substantial Performance	<input type="checkbox"/>
313. Modification	<input type="checkbox"/>
314. Interpretation Disputed Words	<input type="checkbox"/>
315. Interpretation Meaning of Ordinary Words	<input type="checkbox"/>
316. Interpretation Meaning of Technical Words	<input type="checkbox"/>

317. Interpretation Construction of Contract as a Whole	<input type="checkbox"/>
318. Interpretation Construction by Conduct	<input type="checkbox"/>
319. Interpretation Reasonable Time	<input type="checkbox"/>
320. Interpretation Construction Against Drafter	<input type="checkbox"/>
321. Existence of Condition Precedent Disputed	<input type="checkbox"/>
322. Occurrence of Agreed Condition Precedent	<input type="checkbox"/>
323. Waiver of Condition Precedent	<input type="checkbox"/>
324. Anticipatory Breach	<input type="checkbox"/>
325. Breach of Implied Covenant of Good Faith and Fair Dealing Essential Factual Elements <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
326. Assignment Contested	<input type="checkbox"/>
327. Assignment Not Contested	<input type="checkbox"/>
328. Breach of Implied Duty to Perform With Reasonable Care Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
329. Reserved for Future Use	
330. Affirmative Defense Unilateral Mistake of Fact	<input type="checkbox"/>
331. Affirmative Defense Bilateral Mistake	<input type="checkbox"/>
332. Affirmative Defense Duress	<input type="checkbox"/>
333. Affirmative Defense Economic Duress	<input type="checkbox"/>
334. Affirmative Defense Undue Influence	<input type="checkbox"/>
335. Affirmative Defense Fraud	<input type="checkbox"/>
336. Affirmative Defense Waiver	<input type="checkbox"/>
337. Affirmative Defense Novation	<input type="checkbox"/>
338. Affirmative Defense Statute of Limitations	<input type="checkbox"/>
339-349. Reserved for Future Use	
350. Introduction to Contract Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
351. Special Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
352. Loss of Profits No Profits Earned	<input type="checkbox"/>
353. Loss of Profits Some Profits Earned	<input type="checkbox"/>
354. Owners or Lessees Damages for Breach of Contract To Construct Improvements on Real Property	<input type="checkbox"/>
355. Obligation to Pay Money Only	<input type="checkbox"/>
356. Buyers Damages for Breach of Contract for Sale of Real Property	<input type="checkbox"/>
357. Sellers Damages for Breach of Contract to Purchase	<input type="checkbox"/>
358. Mitigation of Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
359. Present Cash Value of Future Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
360. Nominal Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
361. Reliance Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
362-369. Reserved for Future Use	
370. Common Count Money Had and Received	<input type="checkbox"/>
371. Common Count Goods and Services Rendered	<input type="checkbox"/>
372. Common Count Open Book Account <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
373. Common Count Account Stated <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
374. Common Count Mistaken Receipt	<input type="checkbox"/>
375. Restitution From Transferee Based On Quasi-Contract Or Unjust Enrichment <b>NEW</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
376-379. Reserved for Future Use	
380. Agreement Formalized by Electronic Means Uniform Electronic Transactions Act (Civ. Code, § 1633.1 et seq.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
381-399. Reserved for Future Use	

VF-300. Breach of Contract	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-301. Breach of Contract Affirmative Defense Unilateral Mistake of Fact	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-302. Breach of Contract Affirmative Defense Duress	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-303. Breach of Contract Contract Formation at Issue	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-304. Breach of Implied Covenant of Good Faith and Fair Dealing	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-305–VF-399. Reserved for Future Use	
04 Negligence	
400. Negligence Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
401. Basic Standard of Care	<input type="checkbox"/>
402. Standard of Care for Minors	<input type="checkbox"/>
403. Standard of Care for Physically Disabled Person	<input type="checkbox"/>
404. Intoxication	<input type="checkbox"/>
405. Comparative Fault of Plaintiff	<input type="checkbox"/>
406. Apportionment of Responsibility	<input type="checkbox"/>
407. Comparative Fault of Decedent	<input type="checkbox"/>
408. Reserved for Future Use <i>See 470</i>	
409. Reserved for Future Use <i>See 471</i>	
410. Reserved for Future Use <i>See 472</i>	
411. Reliance on Good Conduct of Others	<input type="checkbox"/>
412. Duty of Care Owed Children	<input type="checkbox"/>
413. Custom or Practice	<input type="checkbox"/>
414. Amount of Caution Required In Dangerous Situations	<input type="checkbox"/>
415. Employee Required to Work in Dangerous Situations	<input type="checkbox"/>
416. Amount of Caution Required in Transmitting Electric Power	<input type="checkbox"/>
417. Special Doctrines Res ipsa loquitur	<input type="checkbox"/>
418. Presumption of Negligence per se	<input type="checkbox"/>
419. Presumption of Negligence per se (Causation Only at Issue)	<input type="checkbox"/>
420. Negligence per se Rebuttal of the Presumption of Negligence (Violation Excused)	<input type="checkbox"/>
421. Negligence per se Rebuttal of the Presumption of Negligence (Violation of Minor Excused)	<input type="checkbox"/>
422. Providing Alcoholic Beverages to Obviously Intoxicated Minors (Bus. & Prof. Code, 25602.1)	<input type="checkbox"/>
423. Public Entity Liability for Failure to Perform Mandatory Duty	<input type="checkbox"/>
424. Negligence Not Contested Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
425. Gross Negligence Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
426. Negligent Hiring Supervision or Retention of Employee	<input type="checkbox"/>
427. Furnishing Alcoholic Beverages to Minors (Civ. Code, 1714(d))	<input type="checkbox"/>
428. Parental Liability (Nonstatutory)	<input type="checkbox"/>
429. Negligent Sexual Transmission of Disease	<input type="checkbox"/>
430. Causation Substantial Factor	<input type="checkbox"/>
431. Causation Multiple Causes	<input type="checkbox"/>
432. Affirmative Defense Causation Third Party Conduct as Superseding Cause	<input type="checkbox"/>
433. Affirmative Defense Causation Intentional Tort or Criminal Act as Superseding Cause	<input type="checkbox"/>
434. Alternative Causation <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
435. Causation for Asbestos-Related Cancer Claims	<input type="checkbox"/>
436-439. Reserved for Future Use	
440. Unreasonable Force by Law Enforcement Officer in Arrest or Other Seizure Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>

441-449. Reserved for Future Use	
450A. Good Samaritan Nonemergency	<input type="checkbox"/>
450B. Good Samaritan Scene of Emergency	<input type="checkbox"/>
450C. Negligent Undertaking	<input type="checkbox"/>
451. Affirmative Defense Contractual Assumption of Risk	<input type="checkbox"/>
452. Sudden Emergency	<input type="checkbox"/>
453. Injury Incurred in Course of Rescue	<input type="checkbox"/>
454. Affirmative Defense Statute of Limitations	<input type="checkbox"/>
455. Statute of Limitations Delayed Discovery	<input type="checkbox"/>
456. Defendant Estopped From Asserting Statute of Limitations Defense	<input type="checkbox"/>
457. Statute of Limitations Equitable Tolling Other Prior Proceeding	<input type="checkbox"/>
458-459. Reserved for Future Use	
460. Strict Liability for Ultrahazardous Activities Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
461. Strict Liability for Injury Caused by Wild Animal Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
462. Strict Liability for Injury Caused by Domestic Animal With Dangerous Propensities Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
463. Dog Bite Statute (Civ. Code, 3342) Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
464-469. Reserved for Future Use.	
470. Primary Assumption of Risk-Exception to Nonliability-Coparticipant in Sport or Other Recreational Activity [renumbered from 408 May 2017]	<input type="checkbox"/>
471. Primary Assumption of Risk-Exception to Nonliability-Instructors Trainers or Coaches [renumbered from 409 May 2017]	<input type="checkbox"/>
472. Primary Assumption of Risk-Exception to Nonliability-Facilities Owners Operators Event Sponsors [renumbered from 410 May 2017]	<input type="checkbox"/>
473. Primary Assumption of Risk-Exception to Nonliability-Occupation Involving Inherent Risk	<input type="checkbox"/>
474-499. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-400. Negligence Single Defendant	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-401. Negligence Single Defendant Plaintiffs Negligence at Issue Fault of Others Not at Issue	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-402. Negligence Fault of Plaintiff and Others at Issue	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-403. Primary Assumption of Risk Liability of Coparticipant	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-404. Primary Assumption of Risk Liability of Instructors Trainers or Coaches	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-405. Primary Assumption of Risk Liability of Facilities Owners Operators Event Sponsors	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-406. Negligence Providing Alcoholic Beverages to Obviously Intoxicated Minor	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-407. Strict Liability Ultrahazardous Activities	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-408. Strict Liability for Domestic Animal With Dangerous Propensities	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-409. Dog Bite Statute (Civ. Code, 3342)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-410. Statute of Limitations Delayed Discovery Reasonable Investigation Would Not Have Disclosed Pertinent Facts	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-411. Parental Liability (Nonstatutory)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-412–VF-499. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>05 Medical Negligence</b>	
500. Medical Negligence Essential Factual Elements [see 400. Negligence Essential Factual Elements]	
501. Standard of Care for Health Care Professionals	<input type="checkbox"/>
502. Standard of Care for Medical Specialists	<input type="checkbox"/>
503A. Psychotherapists Duty to Protect Intended Victim From Patients Threat	<input type="checkbox"/>
503B. Affirmative Defense Psychotherapists Communication of Threat to Victim and Law Enforcement	<input type="checkbox"/>
504. Standard of Care for Nurses	<input type="checkbox"/>
505. Success Not Required	<input type="checkbox"/>
506. Alternative Methods of Care	<input type="checkbox"/>

507. Duty to Warn Patient	<input type="checkbox"/>
508. Duty to Refer to a Specialist	<input type="checkbox"/>
509. Abandonment of Patient	<input type="checkbox"/>
510. Derivative Liability of Surgeon	<input type="checkbox"/>
511. Wrongful Birth Sterilization or Abortion	<input type="checkbox"/>
512. Wrongful Birth Genetic Testing Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
513. Wrongful Life Essential Factual Elements <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
514. Duty of Hospital	<input type="checkbox"/>
515. Duty of Hospital to Provide Safe Environment	<input type="checkbox"/>
516. Duty of Hospital to Screen Medical Staff	<input type="checkbox"/>
517. Affirmative Defense Patients Duty to Provide for His or Her Own Well Being	<input type="checkbox"/>
518. Medical Malpractice Res ipsa loquitur	<input type="checkbox"/>
519-530. Reserved for Future Use	
530A. Medical Battery	<input type="checkbox"/>
530B. Medical Battery Conditional Consent	<input type="checkbox"/>
531. Consent on Behalf of Another	<input type="checkbox"/>
532. Informed Consent Definition	<input type="checkbox"/>
533. Failure to Obtain Informed Consent Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
534. Informed Refusal Definition	<input type="checkbox"/>
535. Risks of Nontreatment Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
536-549. Reserved for Future Use	
550. Affirmative Defense Plaintiff Would Have Consented	<input type="checkbox"/>
551. Affirmative Defense Waiver	<input type="checkbox"/>
552. Affirmative Defense Simple Procedure	<input type="checkbox"/>
553. Affirmative Defense Emotional State of Patient	<input type="checkbox"/>
554. Affirmative Defense Emergency	<input type="checkbox"/>
555. Affirmative Defense Statute of Limitations Medical Malpractice One-Year Limit	<input type="checkbox"/>
556. Affirmative Defense Statute of Limitations Medical Malpractice Three-Year Limit	<input type="checkbox"/>
557-599. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-500. Medical Negligence	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-501. Med Negligence Informed Consent Aff Def Pltf Would Have Consented Even If Informed	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-502. Medical Negligence Informed Consent Affirmative Defense Emergency	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-503–VF-599. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>06 Professional Negligence</b>	
600. Standard of Care	<input type="checkbox"/>
601. Negligent Handling of Legal Matter	<input type="checkbox"/>
602. Success Not Required	<input type="checkbox"/>
603. Alternative Legal Decisions or Strategies	<input type="checkbox"/>
604. Referral to Legal Specialist	<input type="checkbox"/>
605. Reserved for Future Use	
606. Legal Malpractice Causing Criminal Conviction Actual Innocence	<input type="checkbox"/>
607-609. Reserved for Future Use	
610. Affirmative Defense Statute Of Limitations Attorney Malpractice 1-Yr Limit	<input type="checkbox"/>
611. Affirmative Defense Statute Of Limitations Attorney Malpractice 4-Yr Limit	<input type="checkbox"/>
612-699. Reserved for Future Use	

<b>07 Motor Vehicles And Highway Safety</b>	
700. Basic Standard of Care	<input type="checkbox"/>
701. Definition of Right-of-Way	<input type="checkbox"/>
702. Waiver of Right-of-Way	<input type="checkbox"/>
703. Definition of Immediate Hazard	<input type="checkbox"/>
704. Left Turns (Veh. Code, 21801)	<input type="checkbox"/>
705. Turning (Veh. Code, 22107)	<input type="checkbox"/>
706. Basic Speed Law (Veh. Code, 22350)	<input type="checkbox"/>
707. Speed Limit (Veh. Code, 22352)	<input type="checkbox"/>
708. Maximum Speed Limit (Veh. Code, 22349, 22356)	<input type="checkbox"/>
709. Driving Under the Influence (Veh. Code, 23152, 23153)	<input type="checkbox"/>
710. Duties of Care for Pedestrians and Drivers in Crosswalk (Veh. Code, 21950)	<input type="checkbox"/>
711. The Passengers Duty of Care for Own Safety	<input type="checkbox"/>
712. Affirmative Defense Failure to Wear a Seatbelt	<input type="checkbox"/>
713-719. Reserved for Future Use	
720. Motor Vehicle Owner Liability Permissive Use of Vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/>
721. Motor Vehicle Owner Liability Affirmative Defense Use Beyond Scope of Permission	<input type="checkbox"/>
722. Adults Liability for Minors Permissive Use of Motor Vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/>
723. Liability of Cosigner of Minors Application for Drivers License	<input type="checkbox"/>
724. Negligent Entrustment of Motor Vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/>
725-729. Reserved for Future Use	
730. Emergency Vehicle Exemption (Veh. Code, 21055)	<input type="checkbox"/>
731. Definition of Emergency (Veh. Code, 21055)	<input type="checkbox"/>
732-799. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-700. Motor Vehicle Owner Liability Permissive Use of Vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-701. Motor Veh Owner Liability Permissive Use of Veh Aff Def Use Beyond Scope of Permission	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-702. Adults Liability for Minors Permissive Use of Motor Vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-703. Liability of Cosigner of Minors Application for Drivers License	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-704. Negligent Entrustment of Motor Vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-705–VF-799. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>08 Railroad Crossings</b>	
800. Basic Standard of Care for Railroads	<input type="checkbox"/>
801. Duty to Comply With Safety Regulations	<input type="checkbox"/>
802. Reserved for Future Use	
803. Regulating Speed	<input type="checkbox"/>
804. Lookout for Crossing Traffic	<input type="checkbox"/>
805. Installing Warning Systems	<input type="checkbox"/>
806. Comparative Fault Duty to Approach Crossing With Care	<input type="checkbox"/>
807–899. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>09 Common Carriers</b>	
900. Introductory Instruction	<input type="checkbox"/>
901. Status of Common Carrier Disputed	<input type="checkbox"/>
902. Duty of Common Carrier	<input type="checkbox"/>
903. Duty to Provide and Maintain Safe Equipment	<input type="checkbox"/>
904. Duty of Common Carrier Toward Disabled or Infirm Passengers	<input type="checkbox"/>



905. Duty of Common Carrier Toward Minor Passengers	<input type="checkbox"/>
906. Duty of Passenger for Own Safety	<input type="checkbox"/>
907. Status of Passenger Disputed	<input type="checkbox"/>
908. Duty to Protect Passengers From Assault	<input type="checkbox"/>
909–999. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>10 Premises Liability</b>	
1000. Premises Liability Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1001. Basic Duty of Care	<input type="checkbox"/>
1002. Extent of Control Over Premises Area	<input type="checkbox"/>
1003. Unsafe Conditions	<input type="checkbox"/>
1004. Obviously Unsafe Conditions	<input type="checkbox"/>
1005. Business Proprietors Liability for the Negligent Intentional or Criminal Conduct of Others	<input type="checkbox"/>
1006. Landlords Duty	<input type="checkbox"/>
1007. Sidewalk Abutting Property	<input type="checkbox"/>
1008. Liability for Adjacent Altered Sidewalk Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1009A. Liability to Employees of Independent Contractors for Unsafe Concealed Condition	<input type="checkbox"/>
1009B. Liability to Employees of Independent Contractors for Unsafe Conditions Retained Control	<input type="checkbox"/>
1009C. Reserved for Future Use	
1009D. Liability to Employees of Independent Contractors for Unsafe Conditions Defective Equipment	<input type="checkbox"/>
1010. Affirmative Defense Recreation Immunity Exception (Civ. Code, 846)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1011. Constructive Notice Regarding Dangerous Conditions on Property	<input type="checkbox"/>
1012. Knowledge of Employee Imputed to Owner	<input type="checkbox"/>
1013–1099. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-1000. Premises Liability Comparative Negligence of Others Not at Issue	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1001. Premises Liability Affirmative Defense Recreation Immunity Exceptions	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1002. Premises Liability Comparative Fault of Plaintiff at Issue	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1003–VF-1099. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>11 Dangerous Condition Of Public Property</b>	
1100. Dangerous Condition on Public Property Essential Factual Elements (Gov. Code, 835)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1101. Control	<input type="checkbox"/>
1102. Definition of Dangerous Condition (Gov. Code, 830(a))	<input type="checkbox"/>
1103. Notice (Gov. Code, 835.2)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1104. Inspection System (Gov. Code, 835.2(b)(1) & (2))	<input type="checkbox"/>
1105-1109. Reserved for Future Use	
1110. Affirmative Defense Natural Conditions (Gov. Code, 831.2)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1111. Affirmative Defense Condition Created by Reasonable Act or Omission (Gov. Code, 835.4(a))	<input type="checkbox"/>
1112. Affirmative Defense Reasonable Act or Omission to Correct (Gov. Code, 835.4(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
1113-1119. Reserved for Future Use	
1120. Failure to Provide Traffic Control Signals (Gov. Code, 830.4)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1121. Failure to Provide Traffic Warning Signals Signs or Markings (Gov. Code, 830.8)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1122. Affirmative Defense Weather Conditions Affecting Streets and Highways (Gov. Code, 831)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1123. Affirmative Defense Design Immunity (Gov. Code, 830.6)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1124. Loss of Design Immunity (Cornette) <b>renumbered from 1123 December 2014</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
1125. Conditions On Adjacent Property <b>NEW</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
1126-1199. Reserved for Future Use	



VF-1100. Dangerous Condition of Public Property	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1101. Dangerous Condition of Pub Property Aff Def Reasonable Act-Omission (Gov. Code, 835.4)	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>12 Products Liability</b>	
1200. Strict Liability Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1201. Strict Liability Manufacturing Defect Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1202. Strict Liability Manufacturing Defect Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
1203. Strict Liability Design Defect Consumer Expectation Test Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1204. Strict Liability Design Defect Risk Benefit Test Essential Factual Elements Shifting Burden of Proof	<input type="checkbox"/>
1205. Strict Liability Failure to Warn Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1206. Strict Liability Failure to Warn Products Containing	<input type="checkbox"/>
1207A. Strict Liability Comparative Fault of Plaintiff	<input type="checkbox"/>
1207B. Strict Liability Comparative Fault of Third Person	<input type="checkbox"/>
1208. Component Parts Rule	<input type="checkbox"/>
1209-1219. Reserved for Future Use	
1220. Negligence Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1221. Negligence Basic Standard of Care	<input type="checkbox"/>
1222. Negligence Manufacturer or Supplier Duty to Warn Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1223. Negligence Recall or Retrofit	<input type="checkbox"/>
1224. Negligence Negligence for Product Rental or Standard of Care	<input type="checkbox"/>
1225-1229. Reserved for Future Use	
1230. Express Warranty Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1231. Implied Warranty of Merchantability Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1232. Implied Warranty of Fitness for a Particular Purpose Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1233. Implied Warranty of Merchantability for Food Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1234-1239. Reserved for Future Use	
1240. Affirmative Defense to Express Warranty Not Basis of Bargain	<input type="checkbox"/>
1241. Affirmative Defense Exclusion or Modification of Express Warranty	<input type="checkbox"/>
1242. Affirmative Defense Exclusion of Implied Warranties	<input type="checkbox"/>
1243. Notification or Reasonable Time	<input type="checkbox"/>
1244. Affirmative Defense Sophisticated User	<input type="checkbox"/>
1245. Affirmative Defense Product Misuse or Modification	<input type="checkbox"/>
1246. Affirmative Defense Design Defect Government Contractor	<input type="checkbox"/>
1247. Affirmative Defense Failure to Warn Government Contractor	<input type="checkbox"/>
1248. Affirmative Defense Inherently Unsafe Consumer Product (Civ. Code, 1714.45)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1249. Affirmative Defense-Reliance on Knowledgeable Intermediary	<input type="checkbox"/>
1250-1299. Reserved for Future Use.	
VF-1200. Strict Products Liability Manufacturing Defect Comparative Fault at Issue	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1201. Strict Products Liability Design Defect Affirmative Defense Misuse or Modification	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1202. Strict Products Liability Design Defect Risk-Benefit Test <b>REVOKED December 2014</b>	
VF-1203. Strict Products Liability Failure to Warn	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1204. Products Liability Negligence Comparative Fault of Plaintiff at Issue	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1205. Products Liability Negligent Failure to Warn	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1206. Products Liability Express Warranty Affirmative Defense Not Basis of Bargain	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1207. Prods Liability Implied Warranty of Merchantability Aff Def Exclusion of Implied Warranties	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1208. Products Liability Implied Warranty of Fitness for a Particular Purpose	<input type="checkbox"/>

VF-1209–VF-1299. Reserved for Future Use.	
<b>13 Assault And Battery</b>	
1300. Battery Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1301. Assault Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1302. Consent Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
1303. Invalid Consent	<input type="checkbox"/>
1304. Affirmative Defense Self-Defense Defense of Others	<input type="checkbox"/>
1305. Battery by Peace Officer	<input type="checkbox"/>
1306. Sexual Battery Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1307-1319. Reserved for Future Use	
1320. Intent	<input type="checkbox"/>
1321. Transferred Intent	<input type="checkbox"/>
1322-1399. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-1300. Battery	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1301. Battery Self-Defense or Defense of Others at Issue	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1302. Assault	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1303. Battery by Peace Officer	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1304–VF-1399. Reserved for Future Use.	
<b>14 False Imprisonment</b>	
1400. No Arrest Involved Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1401. False Arrest Without Warrant by Peace Officer Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1402. False Arrest Without Warrant Affirmative Defense Peace Officer Probable Cause to Arrest	<input type="checkbox"/>
1403. False Arrest Without Warrant by Private Citizen Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1404. False Arrest Without Warrant Affirmative Defense Private Citizen Probable Cause to Arrest	<input type="checkbox"/>
1405. False Arrest With Warrant Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1406. False Arrest With Warrant Peace Officer Affirmative Defense Good-Faith Exception	<input type="checkbox"/>
1407. Unnecessary Delay in Processing-Releasing Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1408. Affirmative Defense Police Officers Lawful Authority to Detain	<input type="checkbox"/>
1409. Common Law Right to Detain for Investigation	<input type="checkbox"/>
1410-1499. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-1400. False Imprisonment No Arrest Involved	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1401. False Imprisonment No Arrest Involved Affirmative Defense Right to Detain for Investigation	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1402. False Arrest Without Warrant	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1403. False Arrest Without Warrant by Peace Officer	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1404. False Arrest Without Warrant by Private Citizen Affirmative Defense Probable Cause to Arrest	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1405. False Arrest With Warrant	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1406. False Arrest With Warrant Peace Officer Affirmative Defense Good-Faith Exception	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1407. False Imprisonment Unnecessary Delay in Processing-Releasing	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1408–VF-1499. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>15 Malicious Prosecution</b>	
1500. Former Criminal Proceeding Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1501. Wrongful Use of Civil Proceedings	<input type="checkbox"/>
1502. Wrongful Use of Administrative Proceedings	<input type="checkbox"/>
1503. Public Entities and Employees (Gov. Code, 821.6)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1510. Affirmative Defense Reliance on Counsel	<input type="checkbox"/>

1504. Former Criminal Proceeding Actively Involved Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
1505-1509. Reserved for Future Use.	
1510. Affirmative Defense Reliance on Counsel	<input type="checkbox"/>
1511. Wrongful Use of Civil Proceedings Aff Defense Attys Reliance on Info Provided by Client	<input type="checkbox"/>
1512-1519. Reserved for Future Use	
1520. Abuse of Process Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1521-1529. Reserved for Future Use	
1530. Apportionment of Attorney Fees and Costs Between Proper and Improper Claims	<input type="checkbox"/>
1531-1599. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-1500. Malicious Prosecution Former Criminal Proceeding	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1501. Malicious Prosecution Wrongful Use of Civil	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1502. Malicious Prosecution Wrongful Use of Civil Proceedings Affirmative Defense of Reliance on Counsel	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1503. Malicious Prosecution Wrongful Use of Administrative Proceedings	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1504. Abuse of Process	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1505–VF-1599. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>16 Emotional Distress</b>	
1600. Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1601. Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress Fear of Cancer HIV or AIDS	<input type="checkbox"/>
1602. Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress Outrageous Conduct Defined	<input type="checkbox"/>
1603. Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress Reckless Disregard Defined	<input type="checkbox"/>
1604. Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress Severe Emotional Distress Defined	<input type="checkbox"/>
1605. Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress Affirmative Defense Privileged Conduct	<input type="checkbox"/>
1606-1619. Reserved for Future Use	
1620. Negligence Recovery of Damages for Emotional Distress No Phys. Injury Dir. Victim Ess. Factual Els	<input type="checkbox"/>
1621. Negligence Recovery of Damages for Emotional Distress No Phys. Injury Bystander Ess. Factual Els	<input type="checkbox"/>
1622. Negligence Rec of Damages Em Distress No Phys. Injury Fear of Cancer HIV AIDS Ess. Factual Els	<input type="checkbox"/>
1623. Negligence Rec of Dmgs Emo Distr Fear of Cancer HIV AIDS Malicious Oprsv FraudInt Cond Ess Factl Els	<input type="checkbox"/>
1624-1699. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-1600. Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1601. Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress Affirmative Defense Privileged Conduct	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1602. Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress Fear of Cancer HIV or AIDS	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1603. Negligence Recovery of Damages for Emotional Distress No Physical Injury Direct Victim	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1604. Negligence Recovery of Damages for Emotional Distress No Physical Injury Bystander	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1605. Negligence Recovery of Damages for Emotional Distress No Physical Injury Fear of Cancer HIV AIDS	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1606. Negligence Recovery of Dmgs for Emo Distr Fear of Cancer HIV AIDS Malicious Oprsv FraudInt Cond	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1607–VF-1699. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>17 Defamation</b>	
1700. Defamation per se Essential Factual Elements (Public Officer or Figure and Limited Public Figure)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1701. Defamation per quod Essential Factual Elements (Public Officer or Figure and Limited Public Figure)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1702. Defamation per se Essential Factual Elements (Private Figure Matter of Public Concern)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1703. Defamation per quod Essential Factual Elements (Private Figure Matter of Public Concern)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1704. Defamation per se Essential Factual Elements (Private Figure Matter of Private Concern)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1705. Defamation per quod Essential Factual Elements (Private Figure Matter of Private Concern)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1706. Definition of Statement	<input type="checkbox"/>
1707. Fact Versus Opinion	<input type="checkbox"/>

1708. Coerced Self Publication	<input type="checkbox"/>
1709. Retraction News Publication or Broadcast (Civ. Code, 48a) [renumbered from 1722 November 2017]	<input type="checkbox"/>
1710-1719. Reserved for Future Use	
1720. Affirmative Defense Truth	<input type="checkbox"/>
1721. Affirmative Defense Consent	<input type="checkbox"/>
1722. Affirmative Defense Statute of Limitations Defamation [renumbered from CACI No. 1724 November 2017]	<input type="checkbox"/>
1723. Common Interest Privilege Malice (Civ. Code, 47(c))	<input type="checkbox"/>
1724. Fair and True Reporting Privilege (Civ. Code, 47(d))	<input type="checkbox"/>
1725-1729. Reserved for Future Use	
1730. Slander of Title Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1731. Trade Libel Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1732-1799. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-1700. Defamation per se (Public Officer or Figure and Limited Public Figure)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1701. Defamation per quod (Public Officer or Figure and Limited Public Figure)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1702. Defamation per se (Private Figure Matter of Public Concern)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1703. Defamation per quod (Private Figure Matter of Public Concern)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1704. Defamation per se Affirmative Defense Truth (Private Figure Matter of Private Concern)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1705. Defamation per quod (Private Figure Matter of Private Concern)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1706–VF-1719. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-1720. Slander of Title	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1721. Trade Libel	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1722–VF-1799. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>18 Right Of Privacy</b>	
1800. Intrusion Into Private Affairs	<input type="checkbox"/>
1801. Public Disclosure of Private Facts	<input type="checkbox"/>
1802. False Light	<input type="checkbox"/>
1803. Appropriation of Name or Likeness Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
1804A. Use of Name or Likeness (Civ. Code, 3344)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1804B. Use of Name-Likeness News Pub Affs Sports Broadcast-Acct Pol Camp (Civ Code 3344(d))	<input type="checkbox"/>
1805. Affirmative Defense to Use or Appropriation of Name or Likeness First Amendment (Comedy III)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1806. Affirmative Defense To Privacy 1st Amendment Balancing Test Public Interest	<input type="checkbox"/>
1807. Affirmative Defense Invasion of Privacy Justified	<input type="checkbox"/>
1808. Stalking (Civ. Code, 1708.7) <b>REVOKED June 2015</b>	
1809. Recording of Confidential Information (Pen. Code, 632, 637.2)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1810. Distribution of Private Sexually Explicit Materials Essential Factual Els (Civ. Code, 1708.85)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1811-1819. Reserved for Future Use	
1820. Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
1821. Damages for Use of Name or Likeness (Civ. Code 3344(a))	<input type="checkbox"/>
1822-1899. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-1800. Privacy Intrusion Into Private Affairs	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1801. Privacy Public Disclosure of Private Facts	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1802. Privacy False Light	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1803. Privacy Appropriation of Name or Likeness	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1804. Privacy Use of Name or Likeness (Civ. Code, 3344)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1807. Privacy Recording of Confidential Information (Pen. Code, 632, 637.2)	<input type="checkbox"/>

VF-1808–VF-1899. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>19 Fraud Or Deceit</b>	
1900. Intentional Misrepresentation	<input type="checkbox"/>
1901. Concealment	<input type="checkbox"/>
1902. False Promise	<input type="checkbox"/>
1903. Negligent Misrepresentation	<input type="checkbox"/>
1904. Opinions as Statements of Fact	<input type="checkbox"/>
1905. Definition of Important Fact-Promise <b>REVOKED December 2013</b>	
1906. Misrepresentations Made to Persons Other Than the Plaintiff	<input type="checkbox"/>
1907. Reliance	<input type="checkbox"/>
1908. Reasonable Reliance	<input type="checkbox"/>
1909. Reserved for Future Use	<input type="checkbox"/>
1910. Real Estate Sellers Nondisclosure of Material Facts	<input type="checkbox"/>
1911-1919. Reserved for Future Use	
1920. Buyers Damages for Purchase or Acquisition of Property	<input type="checkbox"/>
1921. Buyers Damages for Purchase or Acquisition of Property Lost Profits	<input type="checkbox"/>
1922. Sellers Damages for Sale or Exchange of Property	<input type="checkbox"/>
1923. Damages Out of Pocket Rule	<input type="checkbox"/>
1924. Damages Benefit of the Bargain Rule	<input type="checkbox"/>
1925. Affirmative Defense Statute of Limitations Fraud or Mistake	<input type="checkbox"/>
1926-1999. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-1900. Intentional Misrepresentation	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1901. Concealment	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1902. False Promise	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1903. Negligent Misrepresentation	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-1904–VF-1999. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>20 Trespass</b>	
2000. Trespass Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2001. Trespass Extrahazardous Activities	<input type="checkbox"/>
2002. Trespass to Timber Essential Factual Elements (Civ. Code, 3346)	<input type="checkbox"/>
2003. Treble Damages Timber	<input type="checkbox"/>
2004. Intentional Entry Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
2005. Affirmative Defense Necessity	<input type="checkbox"/>
2006-2019. Reserved for Future Use	
2020. Public Nuisance Essential Factual Elements <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2021. Private Nuisance Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2022. Private Nuisance Balancing-Test Factors Seriousness of Harm and Public Benefit	<input type="checkbox"/>
2023. Failure To Abate Artificial Condition On Land Creating Nuisance	<input type="checkbox"/>
2024-2029. Reserved for Future Use	
2030. Affirmative Defense Statute of Limitations Trespass or Private Nuisance	<input type="checkbox"/>
2031. Damages for Annoyance and Discomfort Trespass or Nuisance	<input type="checkbox"/>
2032-2099. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-2000. Trespass	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2001. Trespass Affirmative Defense Necessity	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2002. Trespass Extrahazardous Activities	<input type="checkbox"/>

VF-2003. Trespass to Timber (Civ. Code, 3346)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2004. Trespass to Timber Willful and Malicious Misconduct (Civ. Code, 3346; Code Civ. Proc., 733)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2005. Public Nuisance	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2006. Private Nuisance	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2007–VF-2099. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>21 Conversion</b>	
2100. Conversion Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2101. Trespass to Chattels Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2102. Presumed Measure of Damages for Conversion (Civ. Code, 3336)	<input type="checkbox"/>
2103-2199. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-2100. Conversion	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2102–VF-2199. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>22 Economic Interference</b>	
2200. Inducing Breach of Contract	<input type="checkbox"/>
2201. Intentional Interference With Contractual Relations Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2202. Intentional Interference With Prospective Economic Relations Essential Factual Elements	
2203. Intent <b>REVOKED December 2013</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2204. Negligent Interference With Prospective Economic Relations	<input type="checkbox"/>
2205. Intentional Interference With Expected Inheritance Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2206-2209. Reserved for Future Use	
2210. Affirmative Defense Privilege to Protect Own Financial Interest	<input type="checkbox"/>
2211-2299. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-2200. Inducing Breach of Contract	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2201. Intentional Interference With Contractual Relations	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2202. Intentional Interference With Prospective Economic Relations	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2203. Negligent Interference With Prospective Economic Relations	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2204–VF-2299. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>23 Insurance Litigation</b>	
2300. Breach of Contractual Duty to Pay a Covered	<input type="checkbox"/>
2301. Breach of Insurance Binder Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2302. Breach of Contract for Temporary Life Insurance Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2303. Affirmative Defense Insurance Policy Exclusion	<input type="checkbox"/>
2304. Exception to Insurance Policy Exclusion Burden of	<input type="checkbox"/>
2305. Lost or Destroyed Insurance Policy	<input type="checkbox"/>
2306. Covered and Excluded Risks Predominant Cause of Loss	<input type="checkbox"/>
2307. Insurance Agency Relationship Disputed	<input type="checkbox"/>
2308. Affirmative Defense Misrepresentation or Concealment in Insurance Application	<input type="checkbox"/>
2309. Termination of Insurance Policy for Fraudulent Claim	<input type="checkbox"/>
2310-2319. Reserved for Future Use	
2320. Affirmative Defense Failure to Provide Timely Notice	<input type="checkbox"/>
2321. Affirmative Defense Insureds Breach of Duty to Cooperate in Defense	<input type="checkbox"/>
2322. Affirmative Defense-Insureds Voluntary Payment	<input type="checkbox"/>
2323-2329. Reserved for Future Use	
2330. Implied Obligation of Good Faith and Fair Dealing Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
2331. Breach of Implied Oblig of Gd Faith Fair Dealing Failure Delay in Pmt (1st Party) Ess Fact Els	<input type="checkbox"/>



2332. Bad Faith (First Party) Failure to Properly Investigate Claim Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2333. Bad Faith (First Party) Breach of Duty to Inform Insured of Rights Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2334. Bad Faith (3rd Party) Refusal to Accept Reas Settlement W-in Liability Pol Limits Ess Fact Els	<input type="checkbox"/>
2335. Bad Faith Advice of Counsel	<input type="checkbox"/>
2336. Bad Faith (Third Party) Unreasonable Failure to Defend Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2337. Factors to Consider in Evaluating Insurers Conduct	<input type="checkbox"/>
2328-2349. Reserved for Future Use	
2350. Damages for Bad Faith	<input type="checkbox"/>
2351. Insurers Claim for Reimbursement of Costs of Defense of Uncovered Claims	<input type="checkbox"/>
2352-2359. Reserved for Future Use	
2360. Judgment Creditors Action Against Insurer Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2361. Negligent Failure to Obtain Insurance Coverage Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2362-2399. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-2300. Breach of Contractual Duty to Pay a Covered Claim	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2301. Breach of Implied Obligation of Gd Faith Fair Dealing Failure or Delay in Payment	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2302. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-2303. Bad Faith (First Party) Breach of Duty to Inform	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2304–VF-2399. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>24 Wrongful Termination</b>	
2400. Breach of Employment Contract Unspecified Term at-Will Presumption	<input type="checkbox"/>
2401. Breach of Employment Contract Unspecified Term Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2402. Reserved for Future Use	
2403. Breach of Emplmt Contract Unspec Term Implied-in-Fact Prom Not to Disch Without Good Cause	<input type="checkbox"/>
2404. Breach of Employment Contract Unspecified Term Good Cause Defined	<input type="checkbox"/>
2405. Breach of Implied Employment Contract Unspecified Term Good Cause Defined Misconduct	<input type="checkbox"/>
2406. Breach of Employment Contract Unspecified Term Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
2407-2419. Reserved for Future Use	
2420. Breach of Employment Contract Specified Term Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2421. Breach of Employment Contract Specified Term Good-Cause Defense (Lab. Code, 2924)	<input type="checkbox"/>
2422. Breach of Employment Contract Specified Term Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
2423. Breach Implied Covenant Good Faith Fair Dealing Employment Contract Ess Factual Els <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2424. Affirmative Defense Breach Implied Covenant Good Faith Fair Dealing Mistaken Belief <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2430. Wrongful Discharge in Violation of Public Policy Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2431. Constructive Discharge in Violation of Public Policy Plaintiff Required to Violate Public Policy	<input type="checkbox"/>
2432. Constructive Disch in Violation of Pub Pol Endure Intolerable Conditions That Violate Publ Pol	<input type="checkbox"/>
2433-2440. Reserved for Future Use	
2441. Discrimination Against Member of Military Essential Factual Elements (Mil. & Vet. Code, 394)	<input type="checkbox"/>
2442-2499. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-2400. Breach of Employment Contract Unspecified Term	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2401. Breach of Employment Contract Unspecified Term Constructive Discharge	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2402. Breach of Employment Contract Specified Term	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2403. Breach of Employment Contract Specified Term Good Cause Defense	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2404. Employment Breach of the Implied Covenant of Good Faith and Fair Dealing	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2405. Breach of Implied Covenant of Gd Faith Fair Dealing Aff Def Gd Faith Mistaken Belief	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2406. Wrongful Discharge in Violation of Public Policy	<input type="checkbox"/>



VF-2407. Constructive Discharge in Violation of Public Policy Plaintiff Required to Violate Public Policy	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2408. Constructive Disch in Violation of Pub Pol Intolerable Conds for Improper Purp Violates Pub Pol	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2409–VF-2499. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>25 Fair Employment And Housing Act</b>	
2500. Disparate Treatment Essential Factual Elements (Gov. Code, 12940(a))	<input type="checkbox"/>
2501. Affirmative Defense Bona fide Occupational Qualification	<input type="checkbox"/>
2502. Disparate Impact Essential Factual Elements (Gov. Code, 12940(a))	<input type="checkbox"/>
2503. Affirmative Defense Business Necessity or Job Relatedness	<input type="checkbox"/>
2504. Disparate Impact Rebuttal to Business Necessity Job Relatedness Defense	<input type="checkbox"/>
2505. Retaliation Essential Factual Elements (Gov. Code, 12940(h))	<input type="checkbox"/>
2506. Limitation on Remedies After-Acquired Evidence	<input type="checkbox"/>
2507. Substantial Motivating Reason Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
2508. Failure to File Timely Administrative Complaint (Gov. Code, 12960(d)) Plaintiff Alleges Continuing Violation	<input type="checkbox"/>
2509. Adverse Employment Action Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
2510. Constructive Discharge Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
2511. Adverse Action Made by Decision Maker Without Animus (Cat's Paw)	<input type="checkbox"/>
2512. Limitation on Remedies Same Decision	<input type="checkbox"/>
2513. Business Judgment	<input type="checkbox"/>
2514-2519. Reserved for Future Use	
2520. Quid pro quo Sexual Harassment Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2521A. Work Environment Harassment Dir. at Pltf Ess Fact Els Employer or Entity Deft <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2521B. Work Environment Harassment Cond Dir. at Others Ess. Fact Els Employer-Entity Deft <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2521C. Work Environment Harassment Widespr Sex Favoritism Ess Fact Els Emplry-Entity Deft <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2522A. Work Environment Harassment Cond Dir. at Pltf Ess Fact Els Individual Deft <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2522B. Work Environment Harassment Cond Dir at Others Ess Fact Els Individual Deft <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2522C. Work Environment Harassment Widespr Sexl Favoritism Ess Fact Els Indiv Deft <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2523. Harassing Conduct Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
2524. Severe or Pervasive Explained <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2525. Harassment Supervisor Defined (Gov.Code,12926(t))	<input type="checkbox"/>
2526. Affirmative Defense Avoidable Consequences Doctrine (Sexual Harassment by a Supervisor)	<input type="checkbox"/>
2527. Failure to Prevent Harassment Discrim. Ess. Factual Els. Employer-Entity Deft (Gov. Code, 12940(k))	<input type="checkbox"/>
2528. Failure To Prevent Sexual Harassment By Nonemployee	<input type="checkbox"/>
2529-2539. Reserved for Future Use	
2540. Disability Discrimination Disparate Treatment Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2541. Disability Discrimination Reasonable Accommodation Essential Factual Elements (Gov. Code, 12940(m))	<input type="checkbox"/>
2542. Disability Discrimination Reasonable Accommodation Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
2543. Disability Discrimination Essential Job Duties Explained (Gov. Code, §§ 12926(f), 12940(a)(1))	<input type="checkbox"/>
2544. Disability Discrimination Affirmative Defense Health or Safety Risk <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2545. Disability Discrimination-Affirmative Defense-Undue Hardship <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2546. Disability Discrim. Reasonable Accomodation Failure to Engage in Interactive Process (Gov. Code § 12940(n))	<input type="checkbox"/>
2547. Disability-Based Associational Discrimination Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2548. Disability Discrimination-Refusal to Make Reasonable Accommodation in Housing (Gov. Code, § 12927(c)(1))	<input type="checkbox"/>
2549. Disability Discrimination-Refusal to Permit Reasonable Modification to Housing Unit (Gov. Code, § 12927(c)(1))	<input type="checkbox"/>
2550-2559. Reserved for Future Use	

2560. Religious Creed Discrimination Failure to Accommodate Essential Factual Elements <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2561. Religious Creed Discrimination Reasonable Accommodation Affirmative Defense Undue Hardship <b>REVISED</b> <b>See 2545</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2562-2569. Reserved for Future Use	<input type="checkbox"/>
2570. Age Discrimination Disparate Treatment Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2571-2599. Reserved for Future Use	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2500. Disparate Treatment (Gov. Code, § 12940(a))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2501. Disparate Treatment Affirmative Defense Bona fide Occupational Qualification (Gov. Code, § 12940(a))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2502. Disparate Impact (Gov. Code, § 12940(a))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2503. Disparate Impact (Gov Code 12940(a)) Aff Def Bus Necessity Job Relatedness Rebuttal to Def	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2504. Retaliation (Gov. Code, § 12940(h))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2505. Quid pro quo Sexual Harassment	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2506A. Hostile Work Environmt Harassment Conduct Directed at Pltf Employer or Entity Deft (Gov. Code, § 12940(j))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2506B. Hostile Work Environment Harassment Conduct Dir. at Others Employer or Entity Deft (Gov. Code, § 12940(j))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2506C. Hostile Work Environment Harassmt Widespr Sexual Favoritism Employer or Entity Deft (Gov. Code, § 12940(j))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2507A. Hostile Work Environment Harassment Conduct Directed at Plaintiff Individual Deft (Gov. Code, § 12940(j))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2507B. Hostile Work Environment Harassment Conduct Directed at Others Individual Deft (Gov. Code, § 12940(j))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2507C. Hostile Work Environment Harassment Widespread Sexual Favoritism Individual Deft (Gov. Code, § 12940(j))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2508. Disability Discrimination Disparate Treatment	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2509. Disability Discrimination Reasonable Accommodation (Gov. Code, 12940(m))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2510. Disability Discrimin. Reasonable Accommodation Affirmative Def. Undue Hardship (Gov. Code, § 12940(m))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2511. Religious Creed Discrimination Failure to Accommodate (Gov. Code, § 12940(l))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2512. Rel. Creed Discrim. Failure to Accommodate Affirm. Def. Undue Hardship (Gov. Code, §§ 12926(u), 12940(l))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2513. Disability Discrim. Reas. Accommodation Failure to Engage in Interactive Process (Gov. Code, § 12940(n))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2514. Failure to Prevent Harassment Discrimination or Retaliation	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2515. Limitation on Remedies Same Decision	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2516–VF-2599. Reserved for Future Use	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>26 California Family Rights Act</b>	
2600. Violation of CFRA Rights Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2601. Eligibility	<input type="checkbox"/>
2602. Reasonable Notice of CFRA Leave	<input type="checkbox"/>
2603. Comparable Job Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
2604-2609. Reserved for Future Use	<input type="checkbox"/>
2610. Affirmative Defense No Certification From Health-Care Provider	<input type="checkbox"/>
2611. Affirmative Defense Fitness for Duty Statement	<input type="checkbox"/>
2612. Affirmative Defense Employment Would Have Ceased	<input type="checkbox"/>
2613. Affirmative Defense Key Employee	<input type="checkbox"/>
2614-2619. Reserved for Future Use	<input type="checkbox"/>
2620. CFRA Rights Retaliation Essential Factual Elements (Gov. Code, 12945.2(l))	<input type="checkbox"/>
2621-2699. Reserved for Future Use	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2600. Violation of CFRA Rights	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2601. Violation of CFRA Rights Affirmative Defense Employment Would Have Ceased	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2602. CFRA Rights Retaliation	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2603–VF-2699. Reserved for Future Use	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>27 Labor Code Actions</b>	
2700. Nonpayment of Wages Essential Factual Elements (Lab. Code, 201, 202, 218)	<input type="checkbox"/>

2701. Nonpayment of Minimum Wage Essential Factual Elements (Lab. Code, 1194)	<input type="checkbox"/>
2702. Nonpayment of Overtime Compensation Essential Factual Elements (Lab. Code, § 1194)	<input type="checkbox"/>
2703. Nonpayment of Overtime Compensation Proof of Overtime Hours Worked <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2704. Damages Waiting-Time Penalty for Nonpayment of Wages (Lab. Code, 203, 218)	<input type="checkbox"/>
2705. Affirmative Defense To Wage Order Violations Pltf Not Defts Employee	<input type="checkbox"/>
2706-2709. Reserved for Future Use	
2710. Solicitation of Employee by Misrepresentation	<input type="checkbox"/>
2711. Preventing Subsequent Employment by Misrepresentation Essential Factual Elements (Lab. Code, 1050)	<input type="checkbox"/>
2712-2719. Reserved for Future Use	
2720. Affirmative Defense Nonpayment of Overtime Executive Exemption	<input type="checkbox"/>
2721. Affirmative Defense Nonpayment of Overtime Administrative Exemption	<input type="checkbox"/>
2722-2731. Reserved for Future Use	
2732. Retaliatory Unfair Immigration-Related Practice Essential Factual Elements (Lab. Code, 1019)	<input type="checkbox"/>
2733-2739. Reserved for Future Use	
2740. Violation Of Equal Pay Act Essential Factual Elements (Lab. Code, § 1197.5) <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2741. Affirmative Defense Different Pay Justified	<input type="checkbox"/>
2742. Bona Fide Factor Other Than Sex Race or Ethnicity	<input type="checkbox"/>
2743. Equal Pay Act Retaliation Essential Factual Elements (Lab. Code, 1197.5(k))	<input type="checkbox"/>
2744-2799. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-2700. Nonpayment of Wages (Lab. Code, 201, 202, 218)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2701. Nonpayment of Minimum Wage (Lab. Code, 1194)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2702. Nonpayment of Overtime Compensation (Lab. Code, 1194)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2703. Waiting-Time Penalty for Nonpayment of Wages (Lab. Code, 203, 218)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2704. Solicitation of Employee by Misrepresentation (Lab. Code, 970)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2705. Preventing Subsequent Employment by Misrepresentation (Lab. Code, 1050)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2706–VF-2799. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>28 Workers Compensation</b>	
2800. Employers Affirmative Defense Injury Covered by Workers Compensation	<input type="checkbox"/>
2801. Employers Willful Physical Assault (Lab. Code, 3602(b)(1)) Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2802. Fraudulent Concealment of Injury (Lab. Code, 3602(b)(2)) Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2803. Employers Defective Product (Lab. Code, 3602(b)(3)) Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2804. Removal or Noninstallation of Power Press Guards (Lab. Code, 4558) Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2805. Employee Not Within Course of Employment-Employer Conduct Unrelated to Employment	<input type="checkbox"/>
2806-2809. Reserved for Future Use	
2810. Co-Employees Affirmative Defense Injury Covered by Workers Compensation	<input type="checkbox"/>
2811. Co-Employees Willful Unprovoked Phys Act of Aggression (Lab. Code, 3601(a)(1)) Ess Factual Els	<input type="checkbox"/>
2812. Injury Caused by Co-Employees Intoxication (Lab. Code, 3601(a)(2)) Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2813-2899. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-2800. Employers Willful Physical Assault (Lab. Code, 3602(b)(1))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2801. Fraudulent Concealment of Injury (Lab. Code, 3602(b)(2))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2802. Employers Defective Product (Lab. Code, 3602(b)(3))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2803. Removal or Noninstallation of Power Press Guards (Lab. Code, 4558)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2804. Co-Employees Willful and Unprovoked Physical Act of Aggression (Lab. Code, 3601(a)(1))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2805. Injury Caused by Co-Employees Intoxication (Lab. Code 3601(a)(2))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2806–VF-2899. Reserved for Future Use	

<b>29 FELA</b>	
2900. FELA Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
2901. Negligence Duty of Railroad	<input type="checkbox"/>
2902. Negligence Assignment of Employees	<input type="checkbox"/>
2903. Causation Negligence	<input type="checkbox"/>
2904. Comparative Fault	<input type="checkbox"/>
2905. Compliance With Employers Requests or Directions	<input type="checkbox"/>
2906-2919. Reserved for Future Use	
2920. Essential Factual Elements Federal Safety Appliance Act or Boiler Inspection Act	<input type="checkbox"/>
2921. Causation Under FSAA or BIA	<input type="checkbox"/>
2922. Statute of Limitations Special Verdict Form or Interrogatory	<input type="checkbox"/>
2923. Borrowed Servant or Dual Employee	<input type="checkbox"/>
2924. Status as Defendants Employee Subservant Company	<input type="checkbox"/>
2925. Status of Defendant as Common Carrier	<input type="checkbox"/>
2926. Scope of Employment	<input type="checkbox"/>
2927-2939. Reserved for Future Use	
2940. Income Tax Effects of Award	<input type="checkbox"/>
2941. Introduction to Damages for Personal Injury	<input type="checkbox"/>
2942. Damages for Death of Employee	<input type="checkbox"/>
2943-2999. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-2900. FELA Negligence Plaintiffs Negligence at Issue	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2901. Federal Safety Appliance Act or Boiler Inspection Act	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-2902-VF-2999. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>30 Civil Rights (for previous numbering of this group, see our California form, CACI 3000 Series Correlation Table)</b>	
3000. Violation of Federal Civil Rights in General Essential Factual Elements (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3001. Local Government Liability Policy or Custom Essential Factual Elements (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3002. Official Policy or Custom Explained (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3003. Local Government Liability Failure to Train Essential Factual Elements (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3004. Local Govt Liability Act or Ratification by Official W-Final Policy Auth Ess Fact Els (42 USC 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3005. Supervisor Liability for Acts of Subordinates (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3006-3019. Reserved for Future Use	
3020. Excessive Use of Force Unreasonable Arrest or Other Seizure Essential Factual Elements (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3021. Unlawful Arrest by Peace Officer Without a Warrant Essential Factual Elements (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3022. Unreasonable Search Search With a Warrant Essential Factual Elements (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3023. Unreasonable Search Search Or Seizure Without Warrant Essential Factual Elements <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3024. Affirmative Defense Search Incident to Lawful Arrest	<input type="checkbox"/>
3025. Affirmative Defense Consent to Search	<input type="checkbox"/>
3026. Affirmative Defense Exigent Circumstances	<input type="checkbox"/>
3027. Affirmative Defense Emergency	<input type="checkbox"/>
3028-3039. Reserved for Future Use	
3040. Violation of Prisoners Fed Civ Rights 8th Amdmt Substantial Risk of Serious Harm (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3041. Violation of Prisoners Federal Civil Rights Eighth Amendment Medical Care (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3042. Violation of Prisoners Federal Civil Rights Eighth Amendment Excessive Force (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3043. Violation of Prisoners Federal Civil Rights 8th Amdmt Deprivation of Necessities (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3044-3049. Reserved for Future Use	

3050. Retaliation Essential Factual Elements (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3051. Unlawful Removal of Child Fr-Parental Custody Wlthout Warrant Essential Factual Els (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3052. Use of Fabricated Evidence-Essential Factual Elements (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3053. Retaliation for Exercise of Free Speech Rights-Essential Factual Elements (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3054–3059. Reserved for Future Use	
3060. Unruh Civil Rights Act Essential Factual Elements (Civ. Code, 51, 52)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3061. Discrimination in Business Dealings Essential Factual Elements (Civ. Code, 51.5)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3062. Gender Price Discrimination Essential Factual Elements (Civ. Code, 51.6)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3063. Acts of Violence Ralph Act Essential Factual (Civ. Code, 51.7)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3064. Threats of Violence Ralph Act Essential Factual (Civ. Code, 51.7)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3065. Sexual Harassment in Defined Relationship Essential Factual Elements (Civ. Code, § 51.9)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3066. Bane Act Essential Factual Elements (Civ. Code 52.1)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3067. Unruh Civil Rights Act Damages (Civ. Code, 51, 52(a))	<input type="checkbox"/>
3068. Ralph Act Damages and Penalty (Civ. Code 51.7, 52(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
3069. Harassment in Educational Institution (Ed. Code, 220)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3070. Disab Discrim Access Barriers to Pub Facil Constrn Reld Access Stds Act Ess Fact Els (Civ Code 54.3, 55.56)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3071. Retaliation for Refusing to Authorize Disclosure of Medical Info Esstl Factual Els (Civ. Code, 56.20(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
3072–3099. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-3000. Violation of Federal Civil Rights in General (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3001. Public Entity Liability (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3002. Public Entity Liability Failure to Train (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3003–VF-3009. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-3010. Excessive Use of Force Unreasonable Arrest or Other Seizure (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3011. Unreasonable Search Search With a Warrant (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3012. Unreasonable Search Search Without a Warrant (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3013. Unreasonable Search Search Without a Warrant Aff Def Search Incident to Lawful Arrest (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3014–VF-3019. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-3020. Violation of Prisoners Federal Civil Rights Eighth Amendment Excessive Force (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3021. Violation of Prisoners Fed Civil Rts 8th Amdmt Substantial Risk of Serious Harm (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3022. Violation of Prisoners Federal Civil Rights Eighth Amendment Medical Care (42 U.S.C. 1983)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3023. Violation of Prisoners Federal Civil Rights Eighth Amendment Deprivation of Necessities	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3024–VF-3029. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-3030. Unruh Civil Rights Act (Civ. Code, 51, 52(a))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3031. Discrimination in Business Dealings (Civ. Code, 51.5, 52(a))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3032. Gender Price Discrimination (Civ. Code, 51.6)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3033. Ralph Act (Civ. Code, 51.7)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3034. Sexual Harassment in Defined Relationship (Civ. Code, 51.9)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3035. Bane Act (Civ. Code, 52.1)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3036–VF-3099. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>31 Elder Abuse And Dependent Adult Civil Protection Act</b>	
3100. Financial Abuse Essential Factual Elements (Welf. & Inst. Code, 15610.30)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3101. Financial Abuse Decedents Pain and Suffering (Welf. & Inst. Code, 15657.5)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3102A. Emplr Liability for Enhanced Rems Ind and Emplr Defts (Welf.Inst.Code 15657,15657.05,Civ.Code3294(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
3102B. Emplr Liability for Enhanced Rems Emplr Deft Only (Welf.Inst.Code 15657,15657.05,Civ.Code3294(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
3103. Neglect Essential Factual Elements (Welf. & Inst. Code, 15610.57)	<input type="checkbox"/>



3104. Neglect Enhanced Remedies Sought (Welf. & Inst. Code, 15657)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3105. Reserved for Future Use	
3106. Physical Abuse Essential Factual Elements (Welf. & Inst. Code, 15610.63)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3107. Physical Abuse Enhanced Remedies Sought (Welf. & Inst. Code, 15657)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3108. Reserved for Future Use	
3109. Abduction Essential Factual Elements (Welf. & Inst. Code, 15610.06)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3110. Abduction Enhanced Remedies Sought (Welf. & Inst. Code, 15657.05)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3111. Reserved for Future Use	
3112. Dependent Adult Explained (Welf. & Inst. Code, § 15610.23)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3113. Recklessness Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
3114. Malice Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
3115. Oppression Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
3116. Fraud Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
3117. Financial Abuse Undue Influence Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
3118–3199. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-3100. Financial Abuse Individual or Individual and Employer Defendants (Welf. & Inst. Code, 15610.30, 15657.5(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3101. Financial Abuse Employer Defendant Only (Welf. & Inst. Code, 15610.30, 15657.5(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3102. Neglect Individual or Individual and Employer Defendants (Welf. & Inst. Code, 15610.57, 15657; Civ. Code, 3294(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3103. Neglect Employer Defendant Only (Welf. & Inst. Code, 15610.57, 15657; Civ. Code, 3294(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3104. Physical Abuse Individual or Ind. and Employer Defts (Welf. & Inst. Code, 15610.63, 15657; Civ. Code, 3294(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3105. Physical Abuse Employer Defendant Only (Welf. & Inst. Code, 15610.63, 15657; Civ. Code, 3294(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3106. Abduction Indiv or Indiv and Emplr Defts (Welf. & Inst. Code 15610.06, 15657.05; Civ. Code, 3294(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3107. Abduction Employer Defendant Only (Welf. & Inst. Code 15610.06, 15657.05; Civ. Code 3294(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3108–VF-3199. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>32 Song-Beverly Consumer Warranty Act</b>	
3200. Failure to Repurchase-Replace Consumer Gd After Reas. No. Rep Opps Ess Fact Els (Civ Code 1793.2(d))	<input type="checkbox"/>
3201. Failure to Repurchase-Replace New Motor Veh After Reas. No. Rep Opps Ess Fact Els (Civ Code 1793.2(d))	<input type="checkbox"/>
3202. Repair Opportunities Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
3203. Reasonable Number of Repair Opportunities Rebuttable Presumption (Civ. Code, 1793.22(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
3204. Substantially Impaired Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
3205. Failure to Begin Repairs Within Reas Time or Compl Within 30 Days Ess Fact Els (Civ Code 1793.2(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
3206. Breach of Disclosure Obligations Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
3207-3209. Reserved for Future Use	
3210. Breach of Implied Warranty of Merchantability Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
3211. Breach of Implied Warranty of Fitness for a Particular Purpose Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
3212. Duration of Implied Warranty	<input type="checkbox"/>
3213-3219. Reserved for Future Use	
3220. Affirmative Defense Unauthorized or Unreasonable Use	<input type="checkbox"/>
3221. Affirmative Defense Disclaimer of Implied Warranties	<input type="checkbox"/>
3222. Affirmative Defense Statute of Limitations (U. Com. Code, 2725)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3223-3229. Reserved for Future Use	
3230. Continued Reasonable Use Permitted	<input type="checkbox"/>
3231. Continuation of Express or Implied Warranty During Repairs (Civ. Code, 1795.6)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3232-3239. Reserved for Future Use	
3240. Reimbursement Damages Consumer Goods (Civ. Code, 1793.2(d)(1), 1794(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>

3241. Restitution From Manufacturer New Motor Vehicle (Civ. Code, 1793.2(d)(2), 1794(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
3242. Incidental Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
3243. Consequential Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
3244. Civil Penalty Willful Violation (Civ. Code, § 1794(c))	<input type="checkbox"/>
3245-3299. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-3200. Failure to Repurchase Replace Consumer Gd After Reas. No. of Rep. Opps. (Civ Code 1793.2(d))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3201. Consequential Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3202. Failure to Repurchase-Replace Consumer Gd After Reas. No. Repair Opps. Aff Def Unauth-Unreas Use	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3203. Breach of Express Warranty New Motor Vehicle Civil Penalty Sought	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3204. Breach of Implied Warranty of Merchantability	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3205. Breach of Implied Warranty of Merchantability Affirmative Defense Disclaimer of Implied Warranties	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3206. Breach of Disclosure Obligations	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3207–VF-3299. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>33 Unfair Practices Act</b>	
3300. Locality Discrimination Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
3301. Below Cost Sales Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
3302. Loss Leader Sales Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
3303. Definition of Cost	<input type="checkbox"/>
3304. Presumptions Concerning Costs Manufacturer	<input type="checkbox"/>
3305. Presumptions Concerning Costs Distributor	<input type="checkbox"/>
3306. Methods of Allocating Costs to an Individual Product	<input type="checkbox"/>
3307-3319. Reserved for Future Use	
3320. Secret Rebates Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
3321. Secret Rebates Definition of Secret	<input type="checkbox"/>
3322–3329. Reserved for Future Use	
3330. Affirmative Defense to Locality Discrimination Claim Cost Justification	<input type="checkbox"/>
3331. Aff Def to Locality Discrim Below Cost Sales Loss Ldr Claims Closed-out Discontd Damaged Perishable	<input type="checkbox"/>
3332. Aff Def to Locality Discrim Below Cost Sales Loss Leader Secret Rebates Functional Classifications	<input type="checkbox"/>
3333. Aff. Defense to Locality Discrimination Below Cost Sales Loss Leader Sales Claims Meeting Competition	<input type="checkbox"/>
3334. Affirmative Defense to Locality Discrimination Claim Manufacturer Meeting Downstream Competition	<input type="checkbox"/>
3335. Affirmative Defense Good Faith Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
3336–3399. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-3300. Locality Discrimination	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3301. Locality Discrimination Claim Affirmative Defense of Cost Justification	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3302. Below Cost Sales	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3303. Below Cost Sales Claim Affirmative Defense Closed-out Discontinued Damaged or Perishable Items	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3304. Loss Leader Sales	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3305. Loss Leader Sales Claim Affirmative Defense of Meeting Competition	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3306. Secret Rebates	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3307. Secret Rebates Claim Affirmative Defense of Functional Classifications	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3308–VF-3399. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>34 Cartwright Act</b>	
3400. Horizontal and Vertical Restraints (Use for Direct Competitors) Price Fixing Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
3401. Horiz Restraints (Use for Dir Competitors) Allocation of Trade or Commerce Ess Fact Els	<input type="checkbox"/>
3402. Horizontal Restraints Dual Distributor Restraints Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>



3403. Horiz Restraints (Use for Dir Competitors) Group Boycott Per Se Violation Ess Fact Els	<input type="checkbox"/>
3404. Horizontal Restraints Group Boycott Rule of Reason Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
3405. Horizontal and Vertical Restraints (Use for Direct Competitors Or Supplier Or Reseller Relations)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3406. Horizontal and Vertical Restraints Agreement Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
3407. Horizontal and Vertical Restraints Agreement Between Company and Its Employee	<input type="checkbox"/>
3408. Vertical Restraints Coercion Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
3409. Vertical Restraints Termination Of Reseller	<input type="checkbox"/>
3410. Vertical Restraints Agreement Between Seller and Resellers Competitor	<input type="checkbox"/>
3411. Rule of Reason Anticompetitive Versus Beneficial Effects	<input type="checkbox"/>
3412. Rule of Reason Market Power Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
3413. Rule of Reason Product Market Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
3414. Rule of Reason Geographic Market Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
3415–3419. Reserved for Future Use	
3420. Tying Real Estate Products or Services Essential Factual Elements (Bus. & Prof. Code, 16720)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3421. Tying Products or Services Essential Factual Elements (Bus. & Prof. Code, 16727)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3422. Tying Separate Products Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
3423. Tying Economic Power Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
3424–3429. Reserved for Future Use	
3430. Noerr-Pennington Doctrine	<input type="checkbox"/>
3431. Affirmative Defense In Pari Delicto	<input type="checkbox"/>
3432–3439. Reserved for Future Use	
3440. Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
3441–3499. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-3400. Horizontal and Vertical Restraints (Use for Direct Competitors) Price Fixing	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3401. Horizontal Restraints (Use for Direct Competitors) Allocation of Trade or Commerce	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3402. Horiz Restraints (Use for Dir Competitors) Allocation of Trade-Commerce Aff Def In Pari Delicto	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3403. Horizontal Restraints Dual Distributor Restraints	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3404. Horizontal Restraints (Use for Direct Competitors) Group Boycott Per Se Violation	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3405. Horizontal Restraints Group Boycott Rule of Reason	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3406. Horiz and Vert Restraints (Dir Competitors or Supplier or Reseller Relations) Rule of Reason	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3407. Horiz and Vert Restraints (Dir Competitors or Supplier or Reseller Relations) Noerr-Pennington.	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3408. Tying Real Estate Products or Services (Bus. & Prof. Code, 16720)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3409. Tying Products or Services (Bus. & Prof. Code, 16727)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3410–VF-3499. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>35 Eminent Domain</b>	
3500. Introductory Instruction	<input type="checkbox"/>
3501. Fair Market Value Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
3502. Highest and Best Use Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
3503. Change in Zoning or Land Use Restriction	<input type="checkbox"/>
3504. Project Enhanced Value	<input type="checkbox"/>
3505. Information Discovered after Date of Valuation	<input type="checkbox"/>
3506. Effect of Improvements	<input type="checkbox"/>
3507. Personal Property and Inventory	<input type="checkbox"/>
3508. Bonus Value of Leasehold Interest	<input type="checkbox"/>
3509A. Precondemnation Damages-Unreasonable Delay (Klopping Damages)	<input type="checkbox"/>

3509B. Precondemnation Damages-Public Entitys Authorized Entry to Investigate Suitability	<input type="checkbox"/>
3510. Value of Easement	<input type="checkbox"/>
3511A. Severance Damages. to Remainder (Code Civ. Proc., 1263.410, 1263.420(a))	<input type="checkbox"/>
3511B. Damage to Remainder During Construction (Code Civ. Proc., 1263.420(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
3512. Severance Damages Offset for Benefits	<input type="checkbox"/>
3513. Goodwill	<input type="checkbox"/>
3514. Burden of Proof	<input type="checkbox"/>
3515. Valuation Testimony	<input type="checkbox"/>
3516. View	<input type="checkbox"/>
3517. Comparable Sales (Evid. Code, 816)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3518–3599. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-3500. Fair Market Value Plus Goodwill	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3501. Fair Market Value Plus Severance Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3502. Fair Market Value Plus Loss of Inventory or Personal Property	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3503–VF-3599. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>36 Conspiracy</b>	
3600. Conspiracy Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
3601. Ongoing Conspiracy	<input type="checkbox"/>
3602. Affirmative Defense Agent and Employee Immunity Rule	<input type="checkbox"/>
3603–3609. Reserved for Future Use	
3610. Aiding and Abetting Tort Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
3611–3699. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>37 Vicarious Responsibility</b>	
3700. Introduction to Vicarious Responsibility	<input type="checkbox"/>
3701. Tort Liability Asserted Against Principal Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
3702. Affirmative Defense Comparative Fault of Plaintiffs Agent	<input type="checkbox"/>
3703. Legal Relationship Not Disputed	<input type="checkbox"/>
3704. Existence of Employee Status Disputed	<input type="checkbox"/>
3705. Existence of Agency Relationship Disputed	<input type="checkbox"/>
3706. Special Employment Lending Employer Denies Responsibility for Workers Acts	<input type="checkbox"/>
3707. Special Employment Joint Responsibility	<input type="checkbox"/>
3708. Peculiar-Risk Doctrine	<input type="checkbox"/>
3709. Ostensible Agent <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3710. Ratification	<input type="checkbox"/>
3711. Partnerships	<input type="checkbox"/>
3712. Joint Ventures	<input type="checkbox"/>
3713. Nondelegable Duty	<input type="checkbox"/>
3714–3719. Reserved for Future Use	
3720. Scope of Employment	<input type="checkbox"/>
3721. Scope of Employment Peace Officers Misuse of Authority	<input type="checkbox"/>
3722. Scope of Employment Unauthorized Acts	<input type="checkbox"/>
3723. Substantial Deviation	<input type="checkbox"/>
3724. Social or Recreational Activities	<input type="checkbox"/>
3725. Going-and-Coming Rule Vehicle-Use Exception	<input type="checkbox"/>
3726. Going-and-Coming Rule Business-Errand Exception	<input type="checkbox"/>

3727. Going-and-Coming Rule-Compensated Travel Time Exception	<input type="checkbox"/>
3728–3799. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-3700. Negligence Vicarious Liability	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3701–VF-3799. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>38 Equitable Indemnity</b>	
3800. Comparative Fault Between and Among Tortfeasors	<input type="checkbox"/>
3801. Implied Contractual Indemnity	<input type="checkbox"/>
3802–3899. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>39 Damages</b>	
3900. Introduction to Tort Damages Liability Contested	<input type="checkbox"/>
3901. Introduction to Tort Damages Liability Established	<input type="checkbox"/>
3902. Economic and Noneconomic Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
3903. Items of Economic Damage	<input type="checkbox"/>
3903A. Medical Expenses Past and Future (Economic Damage)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3903B. Medical Monitoring Toxic Exposure (Economic Damage)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3903C. Past and Future Lost Earnings (Economic Damage)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3903D. Lost Earning Capacity (Economic Damage)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3903E. Loss of Ability to Provide Household Services (Economic Damage)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3903F. Damage to Real Property (Economic Damage)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3903G. Loss of Use of Real Property (Economic Damage)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3903H. Damage to Annual Crop (Economic Damage)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3903I. Damage to Perennial Crop (Economic Damage)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3903J. Damage to Personal Property (Economic Damage) <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3903K. Loss or Destruction of Personal Property (Economic Damage) <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3903L. Damage to Personal Property Having Special Value (Civ. Code, 3355) (Economic Damage)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3903M. Loss of Use of Personal Property (Economic Damage)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3903N. Lost Profits (Economic Damage)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3903O. Injury to Pet Costs of Treatment (Economic Damage)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3903P. Damages From Employer For Wrongful Discharge (Economic Damage)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3903Q. Survival Damages (Economic Damage) <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3904A. Present Cash Value	<input type="checkbox"/>
3904B. Use of Present-Value Tables	<input type="checkbox"/>
3904B-add. Present-Value Tables A and B	<input type="checkbox"/>
3905. Items of Noneconomic Damage	<input type="checkbox"/>
3905A. Physical Pain Mental Suffering and Emotional Distress (Noneconomic Damage)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3906–3919. Reserved for Future Use	
3920. Loss of Consortium (Noneconomic Damage)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3921. Wrongful Death (Death of an Adult)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3922. Wrongful Death (Parents Recovery for Death of a Minor Child)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3923. Public Entities Collateral Source Payments (Gov. Code, 985)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3924. No Punitive Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
3925. Arguments of Counsel Not Evidence of Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
3926. Settlement Deduction	<input type="checkbox"/>
3927. Aggravation of Preexisting Condition Or Disability	<input type="checkbox"/>
3928. Unusually Susceptible Plaintiff	<input type="checkbox"/>

3929. Subsequent Medical Treatment or Aid	<input type="checkbox"/>
3930. Mitigation of Damages (Personal Injury)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3931. Mitigation of Damages (Property Damage)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3932. Life Expectancy	<input type="checkbox"/>
3933. Damages From Multiples Defendants	<input type="checkbox"/>
3934. Damages on Multiple Legal Theories	<input type="checkbox"/>
3935. Prejudgment Interest (Civ. Code, 3288)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3936–3939. Reserved for Future Use	
3940. Punitive Damages Individual Defendant Trial Not Bifurcated	<input type="checkbox"/>
3941. Punitive Damages Individual Defendant Bifurcated Trial (First Phase)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3942. Punitive Damages Individual Defendant Bifurcated Trial (Second Phase)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3943. Punitive Damages Against Employer or Principal For Conduct of a Specific Agent or Employee Trial Not Bifurcated	<input type="checkbox"/>
3944. Pun Damages Against Emplr or Principal for Cond of Specific Agent or Employee Bifurcated Trial (1st Phase)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3945. Punitive Damages Entity Defendant Trial Not Bifurcated	<input type="checkbox"/>
3946. Punitive Damages Entity Defendant Bifurcated Trial (First Phase)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3947. Punitive Damages Individual and Entity Defendants Trial Not Bifurcated	<input type="checkbox"/>
3948. Punitive Damages Ind. and Corp. Defts. (Corp. Liability Based on Acts of Named Ind.) Bifurcated Trial (1st Phase)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3949. Punitive Damages Ind. and Corp. Defts. (Corp. Liability Based on Acts of Named Ind.) Bifurcated Trial (2nd Phase)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3950–3959. Reserved for Future Use	
3960. Comparative Fault of Plaintiff General Verdict	<input type="checkbox"/>
3961. Duty to Mitigate Damages for Past Lost Earnings	<input type="checkbox"/>
3962. Duty to Mitigate Damages for Future Lost Earnings	<input type="checkbox"/>
3963. Affirmative Defense Employees Duty to Mitigate Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
3964. Jurors Not to Consider Attorney Fees and Court Costs	<input type="checkbox"/>
3965. No Deduction for Workers Compensation Benefits Paid	<input type="checkbox"/>
3966–3999. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-3900. Punitive Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3901. Punitive Damages Against Employer or Principal for Conduct of a Specific Agent or Employee	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3902. Punitive Damages Entity Defendant	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3903. Punitive Damages Entity Defendant Ratification	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3904. Punitive Damages Entity Defendant Authorization	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3905. Damages for Wrongful Death (Death of an Adult)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3906. Damages for Wrongful Death (Parents Recovery for Death of a Minor Child)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3907. Damages for Loss of Consortium (Noneconomic Damage)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3908–VF-3919. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-3920. Damages on Multiple Legal Theories	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-3921–VF-3999. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>40 Lanterman-Petris-Short Act</b>	
4000. Conservatorship Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
4001. Mental Disorder Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
4002. Gravely Disabled Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
4003. Gravely Disabled Minor Explained <b>REVOKED May 2019</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4004. Issues Not to Be Considered	<input type="checkbox"/>
4005. Obligation to Prove Reasonable Doubt	<input type="checkbox"/>
4006. Sufficiency of Indirect Circumstantial Evidence	<input type="checkbox"/>

4007. Third Party Assistance	<input type="checkbox"/>
4008. Third Party Assistance to Minor	<input type="checkbox"/>
4009. Physical Restraint	<input type="checkbox"/>
4010. Limiting Instruction Expert Testimony	<input type="checkbox"/>
4011. History of Disorder Relevant to the Determination of Grave Disability	<input type="checkbox"/>
4012. Concluding Instruction	<input type="checkbox"/>
4013. Disqualification From Voting	<input type="checkbox"/>
4014–4099. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-4000. Conservatorship Verdict Form	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-4001–VF-4099. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>41 Breach of Fiduciary Duty</b>	
4100. Fiduciary Duty Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
4101. Failure to Use Reasonable Care Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
4102. Duty of Undivided Loyalty Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
4103. Duty of Confidentiality Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
4104. Duties of Escrow Holder	<input type="checkbox"/>
4105. Duties of Stockbroker Speculative Securities	<input type="checkbox"/>
4106. Breach of Fiduciary Duty by Attorney Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
4107. Duty of Disclosure by Real Estate Broker to Client	<input type="checkbox"/>
4108. Failure of Sellers Real Estate Broker to Conduct Reasonable Inspection Ess. Factual Els. (Civ. Code, 2079)	<input type="checkbox"/>
4109. Duty of Disclosure by Sellers Real Estate Broker to Buyer	<input type="checkbox"/>
4110. Breach of Fiduciary Duty Real Est Sellers Agt Inaccurate Info Multiple List Svc Esstl Factl Els (Civ. Code, 1088)	<input type="checkbox"/>
4111. Constructive Fraud (Civ. Code, 1573)	<input type="checkbox"/>
4112–4119. Reserved for Future Use	
4120. Affirmative Defense Statute of Limitations	<input type="checkbox"/>
4121–4199. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>42 Uniform Fraudulent Transfer Act</b>	
4200. Actual Intent to Hinder Delay or Defraud Creditor Ess. Factual Els. (Civ. Code, 3439.04(a)(1))	<input type="checkbox"/>
4201. Factors to Consider in Determining Actual Intent to Hinder Delay or Defraud (Civ. Code, 3439.04(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
4202. Constructive Fraudulent Transfer No Reasonably Equivalent Value Recd. Ess. Factual Els. (Civ. Code, 3439.04(a)(2))	<input type="checkbox"/>
4203. Constructive Fraudulent Transfer (Insolvency) Essential Factual Elements (Civ. Code, 3439.05)	<input type="checkbox"/>
4204. Transfer Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
4205. Insolvency Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
4206. Presumption of Insolvency	<input type="checkbox"/>
4207. Affirmative Defense Good Faith (Civ. Code, 3439.08)(a), (f)(1))	<input type="checkbox"/>
4208. Statute of Limitations Defense Actual and Constructive Fraud (Civ. Code, 3439.09)	<input type="checkbox"/>
4209–4299. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-4200. Actual Intent to Hinder Delay or Defraud Creditor Affirmative Defense Good Faith	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-4201. Constructive Fraudulent Transfer No Reasonably Equivalent Value Received	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-4202. Constructive Fraudulent Transfer Insolvency	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-4203–VF-4299. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>43 Unlawful Detainer</b>	
4300. Introductory Instruction	<input type="checkbox"/>
4301. Expiration of Fixed Term Tenancy Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
4302. Termination for Failure to Pay Rent Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>

4303. Sufficiency and Service of Notice of Termination for Failure to Pay Rent <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4304. Termination for Violation of Terms of Lease Agreement Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
4305. Sufficiency and Service of Notice of Termination for Violation of Terms of Agreement <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4306. Termination of Month to Month Tenancy Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
4307. Sufficiency and Service of Notice of Termination of Month to Month Tenancy	<input type="checkbox"/>
4308. Termination for Nuisance or Unlawful Use Essential Factual Elements (Code Civ. Proc, 1161(4))	<input type="checkbox"/>
4309. Sufficiency and Service of Notice of Termination for Nuisance or Unlawful Use	<input type="checkbox"/>
4310–4319. Reserved for Future Use	
4320. Affirmative Defense Implied Warranty of Habitability	<input type="checkbox"/>
4321. Affirmative Defense Retaliatory Eviction Tenants Complaint (Civ. Code, 1942.5(a))	<input type="checkbox"/>
4322. Affirmative Defense Retaliatory Engaging in Legally Protected Activity (Civ. Code, 1942.5(c))	<input type="checkbox"/>
4323. Affirmative Defense Discriminatory Eviction (Unruh Act)	<input type="checkbox"/>
4324. Affirmative Defense Waiver by Acceptance of Rent	<input type="checkbox"/>
4325. Affirmative Defense Failure to Comply With Rent Control Ordinance	<input type="checkbox"/>
4326. Affirmative Defense Repair and Deduct	<input type="checkbox"/>
4327. Affirmative Defense Landlords Refusal of Rent	<input type="checkbox"/>
4328. Aff Def Tenant Vic of DV Sexl Assault Stalking Elder-Dep Adult Abuse Human Trafficking (Code Civ. Proc. § 1161.3)	<input type="checkbox"/>
4329–4339. Reserved for Future Use	
4340. Damages for Reasonable Rental Value	<input type="checkbox"/>
4341. Statutory Damages on Showing of Malice (Code Civ. Proc., 1174(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
4342. Reduced Rent for Breach of Habitability	<input type="checkbox"/>
4343–4399. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-4300. Termination Due to Failure to Pay Rent <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-4301. Termination Due to Failure to Pay Rent Affirmative Defense Breach of Implied Warranty of Habitability <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-4302. Termination Due to Violation of Terms of Lease or Agreement <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-4303–VF-4399. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>44 Trade Secrets</b>	
4400. Misappropriation of Trade Secrets Introduction	<input type="checkbox"/>
4401. Misappropriation of Trade Secrets Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
4402. Trade Secret Defined	<input type="checkbox"/>
4403. Secrecy Requirement	<input type="checkbox"/>
4404. Reasonable Efforts to Protect Secrecy	<input type="checkbox"/>
4405. Misappropriation by Acquisition	<input type="checkbox"/>
4406. Misappropriation by Disclosure	<input type="checkbox"/>
4407. Misappropriation by Use	<input type="checkbox"/>
4408. Improper Means of Acquiring Trade Secret	<input type="checkbox"/>
4409. Remedies for Misappropriation of Trade Secret	<input type="checkbox"/>
4410. Unjust Enrichment	<input type="checkbox"/>
4411. Punitive Damages for Willful and Malicious Misappropriation	<input type="checkbox"/>
4412. Independent Economic Value Explained	<input type="checkbox"/>
4413–4419. Reserved for Future Use	
4420. Affirmative Defense Information Was Readily Ascertainable by Proper Means	<input type="checkbox"/>
4421. Affirmative Defense Statute of Limitations Three-Year Limit (Civ.Code, 3426.6)	<input type="checkbox"/>
4422–4499. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-4400. Misappropriation of Trade Secrets	<input type="checkbox"/>



VF-4401–VF-4499. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>45 Construction Law</b>	
4500. Breach of Implied Warranty of Correctness of Plans and Specifications Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
4501. Owners Liability for Failing to Disclose Imp Info Re Construction Proj Ess Fact Els	<input type="checkbox"/>
4502. Breach of Implied Covenant to Provide Necessary Items Within Owners Control Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
4503–4509. Reserved for Future Use	
4510. Breach of Implied Covenant to Perform Work in a Good and Competent Manner Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
4511. Affirmative Defense Contractor Followed Plans and Specifications	<input type="checkbox"/>
4512–4519. Reserved for Future Use	
4520. Contractors Claim for Changed or Extra Work	<input type="checkbox"/>
4521. Owners Claim That Contract Procedures Regarding Change Orders Were Not Followed	<input type="checkbox"/>
4522. Waiver of Written Approval or Notice Requirements for Changed or Additional Work	<input type="checkbox"/>
4523. Contractors Claim for Additional Compensation Abandonment of Contract	<input type="checkbox"/>
4524. Contractors Claim for Compensation Due Under Contract Substantial Performance	<input type="checkbox"/>
4525–4529. Reserved for Future Use	
4530. Owners Damages for Breach of Construction Contract Work Does Not Conform to Contract	<input type="checkbox"/>
4531. Owners Damages for Breach of Construction Contract Failure to Complete Work	<input type="checkbox"/>
4532. Owners Damages for Breach of Construction Contract Liquidated Damages Under Contract for Delay	<input type="checkbox"/>
4533–4539. Reserved for Future Use	
4540. Contractors Damages for Breach of Construction Contract Change Orders-Extra Work	<input type="checkbox"/>
4541. Contractors Damages for Breach of Construction Contract Change Orders-Extra Work Total Cost Recovery	<input type="checkbox"/>
4542. Contractors Damages for Abandoned Construction Contract Quantum Meruit Recovery	<input type="checkbox"/>
4543. Contractors Damages for Breach of Construction Contract Owner-Caused Delay or Acceleration	<input type="checkbox"/>
4544. Contractors Damages for Breach of Construction Contract Inefficiency Because of Owner Conduct	<input type="checkbox"/>
4545–4549. Reserved for Future Use	
4550. Affirmative Defense Statute of Limitations Patent Construction Defect (Code Civ. Proc., 337.1)	<input type="checkbox"/>
4551. Affirmative Defense Statute of Limitations Latent Construction Defect (Code Civ. Proc., 337.15)	<input type="checkbox"/>
4552. Affirmative Defense Work Completed and Accepted Patent Defect	<input type="checkbox"/>
4553–4559. Reserved for Future Use	
4560. Recovery of Payments to Unlicensed Contractor (Bus. & Prof. Code, 7031(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
4561. Damages All Payments Made to Unlicensed Contractor	<input type="checkbox"/>
4562–4569. Reserved for Future Use	
4570. Right To Repair Act Construction Defects Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
4571. Right To Repair Act Damages	<input type="checkbox"/>
4572. Right To Repair Act Affirmative Defense Act Of Nature	<input type="checkbox"/>
4573. Right To Repair Act Affirmative Defense Failure To Minimize Damage	<input type="checkbox"/>
4574. Right To Repair Act Affirmative Defense Plaintiffs Subsequent Acts Omissions	<input type="checkbox"/>
4575. Right To Repair Act Affirmative Defense Failure To Properly Maintain Home <b>NEW</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4576-4599. Reserved for Future Use	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-4500. Owners Failure to Disclose Important Information Regarding Construction Project	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-4501–VF-4509. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-4510. Breach of Implied Covenant to Perform Wk in Gd Competent Manner Aff Def Contractor Followed Plans Specs	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-4511–VF-4519. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-4520. Contractors Claim for Extra Wk Owners Response Contract Not Followed Contractors Claim Waiver	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-4521–VF-4599. Reserved for Future Use	



<b>46 Whistleblower Protection</b>	
4600. False Claims Act Whistleblower Protection Essential Factual Elements	<input type="checkbox"/>
4601. Protd Disclosure by St Employee CA Whistleblower Protn Act Ess Factual Els (Gov Code, § 8547.8(c))	<input type="checkbox"/>
4602. Affirmative Defense Same Decision (Gov Code, § 8547.8(e))	<input type="checkbox"/>
4603. Whistleblower Protection Essential Factual Elements (Lab. Code, § 1102.5) <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4604. Affirmative Defense Same Decision (Lab. Code, § 1102.6)	<input type="checkbox"/>
4605. Whistleblower Protn Health or Safety Complaint Essential Factual Els (Lab. Code, 6310)	<input type="checkbox"/>
4606. Whistleblower Protection Unsafe Patient Care and Conditions Ess. Factual Els. (Health & Saf. Code, 1278.5) <b>REVOKED November 2017</b>	
4607–4699. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-4600. False Claims Act Whistleblower Protection (Gov. Code, 12653)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-4601. Protd Disclosure by St Empl Cal Whistleblower Protn Act Aff Def Same Decision (Gov Code 8547.8(c))	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-4602. Whistleblower Protection Affirmative Defense of Same Decision (Lab. Code, 1102.5, 1102.60)	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-4603–VF-4699 Reserved for Future Use	
<b>47 Consumers Legal Remedies Act</b>	
4700. Consumers Legal Remedies Act-Essential Factual Elements (Civ. Code, 1770)	<input type="checkbox"/>
4701. Consumers Legal Remedies Act-Notice Requirement for Damages (Civ. Code, 1782)	<input type="checkbox"/>
4702. Consumers Legal Remedies Act-Staturory Damages-Senior or Disabled Plaintiff (Civ. Code, 1780(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>
4703–4709. Reserved for Future Use	
4710. Consumers Legal Remedies Act-Affirmative Defense-Bona Fide Error and Correction (Civ. Code, 1784)	<input type="checkbox"/>
4711–4799. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>48 California False Claims Act</b>	
4800. False Claims Act Essential Factual Elements (Gov. Code, § 12651)	<input type="checkbox"/>
4801. Implied Certification Compliance W-All Contractual Provisions Ess. Factual Els	<input type="checkbox"/>
4802–4899. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>49 Real Property Law <b>NEW</b></b>	
4900. Adverse Possession <b>NEW</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4901. Prescriptive Easement <b>NEW</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4902. Interference With Secondary Easement <b>NEW</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4903–4909. Reserved for Future Use	
4910. Violation Of Homeowner Bill Of Rights Essential Factual Elements <b>NEW</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4911–4999. Reserved for Future Use	
<b>50 Concluding Instructions</b>	
5000. Duties of the Judge and Jury	<input type="checkbox"/>
5001. Insurance <b>REVISED</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5002. Evidence	<input type="checkbox"/>
5003. Witnesses	<input type="checkbox"/>
5004. Service Provider for Juror With Disability	<input type="checkbox"/>
5005. Multiple Parties	<input type="checkbox"/>
5006. Nonperson Party	<input type="checkbox"/>
5007. Removal of Claims or Parties	<input type="checkbox"/>
5008. Duty to Abide by Translation Provided in Court	<input type="checkbox"/>
5009. Predeliberation Instructions	<input type="checkbox"/>
5010. Taking Notes During the Trial	<input type="checkbox"/>
5011. Reading Back of Trial Testimony in Jury Room	<input type="checkbox"/>
5012. Introduction to Special Verdict Form	<input type="checkbox"/>

5013. Deadlocked Jury Admonition	<input type="checkbox"/>
5014. Substitution of Alternate Juror	<input type="checkbox"/>
5015. Instruction to Alternate Jurors	<input type="checkbox"/>
5016. Judges Commenting on Evidence	<input type="checkbox"/>
5017. Polling the Jury	<input type="checkbox"/>
5018. Audio or Video Recording and Transcription	<input type="checkbox"/>
5019. Questions From Jurors	<input type="checkbox"/>
5020. Demonstrative Evidence	<input type="checkbox"/>
5021. Electronic Evidence	<input type="checkbox"/>
5022. Introduction to General Verdict Form	<input type="checkbox"/>
5023–5089. Reserved for Future Use	
5090. Final Instruction on Discharge of Jury	<input type="checkbox"/>
5091–5099. Reserved for Future Use	
VF-5000. General Verdict Form Single Plaintiff Single Defendant Single Cause of Action	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-5001. General Verdict Form Single Plaintiff Single Defendant Multiple Causes of Action	<input type="checkbox"/>
VF-5002–VF-5099. Reserved for Future Use	